

Appendix A

The following is a list, beginning with this district, of over 120 district court opinions that have rejected a post-*Bruen* challenge to the constitutionality of Section 922(g)(1). At the time of filing, the United States is only aware of two cases that have held to the contrary. See *Range v. Att’y Gen.*, 69 F.4th 96 (3d Cir. 2023) (*en banc*); and *United States v. Bullock*, --- F. Supp. 3d ---, 2023 WL 4232309 (S.D. Miss. 2023).

Eastern District of Virginia:

- *United States v. Finney*, No. 2:23-cr-13, Dkt. No. 23 (E.D. Va. Mar. 29, 2023);
- *United States v. Kearney*, No. 4:23-cr-29, 2023 WL 3940106 (E.D. Va. June 9, 2023);
- *United States v. Wilkerson*, No. 2:22-cr-152, 2023 WL 3220186, at *3 (E.D. Va. May 2, 2023);
- *United States v. Spencer*, No. 2:22-cr-106, [2022 WL 17585782](#) (E.D. Va. Dec. 12, 2022); and
- *United States v. Riley*, No. 1:22-cr-163, Dkt. No. 37, [2022 WL 7610264](#) (E.D. Va. Oct. 13, 2022);

Other districts (as of 4/21/2023):

United States v. Carter, No. 2:22-cr-20477, Dkt. No. 51 (E.D. Mich. May 9, 2023) (Roberts, J.); *United States v. Bluer*, No. 2:22-cr-20557, Dkt. No. 27 (E.D. Mich. May 8, 2023) (Michelson, J.); *United States v. Hazley*, No. 2:22-cr-20612, Dkt. No. 32, [2023 WL 3261585](#) (E.D. Mich. May 4, 2023) (Parker, J.); *United States v. Taylor*, No. 3:22-cr-20315, Dkt. No. 36 (E.D. Mich. Apr. 26, 2023) (Cleland, J.); *United States v. Mcilwain*, No. 2:23-cr-20012, Dkt. No. 28 (E.D. Mich. Apr. 26, 2023) (Murphy, J.); *United States v. Thomas*, No. 2:23-cr-20036, Dkt. No. 27 (E.D. Mich. Apr. 25, 2023) (Murphy, J.); *United States v. Smith*, No. 22-cr-20351, Dkt. No. 35, [2023 WL 336136](#) (E.D. Mich. Feb. 24, 2023) (Goldsmith, J.); *United States v. Ross*, No. 22-cr-20049, Dkt. No. 34 (E.D. Mich. Feb. 15, 2023) (Murphy, J.); *Shelby-Journey-Egnis v. United States*, No. 2:21-cr-20535, Dkt. No. 53 (E.D. Mich. Dec. 5, 2022) (Lawson, J.); *United States v. Burrell*, No. 3:21-cr-20395, Dkt. No. 34, [2022 WL 4096865](#) (E.D. Mich. Sept. 7, 2022); (Cleland, J.); *United States v. Guthery*, No. 2:22-cr-173, Dkt. No. 49 (E.D. Cal. Mar. 29, 2023); *United States v. Dixon*, No. 1:22-cr-140, Dkt. No. 76 (N.D. Ill. Mar. 28, 2023); *United States v. Pena*, No. 2:22-cr-366, Dkt. No. 95 (C.D. Cal. Mar. 21, 2023); *United States v. Hoeft*, No. 4:21-cr-40163, Dkt. No. 103 (D. S.D. Mar. 21, 2023); *United States v. Davis*, No. 1:23-cr-10018, Dkt. No. 49 (D. Mass. Mar. 17, 2023); *United States v. Rice*, No. 3:22-cr-36, Dkt. No. 40 (N.D. Ind. Mar. 17, 2023); *United States v. Davis*, No. 1:21-cr-206, Dkt. No. 86 (E.D. Cal. Mar. 14, 2023); *United States v. Kilgore*, No. 1:21-cr-277, Dkt. No. 40 (E.D. Cal. Mar. 14, 2023); *United States v. Lindsey*, No. 4:22-cr-138, Dkt. No. 25 (S.D. Iowa Mar. 10, 2023); *United States v. Tribble*, No. 2:22-cr-85, Dkt. No. 48 (N.D. Ind. Mar. 10, 2023); *Leonard v. United States*, No. 1:22-cv-22670, Dkt. No. 15 (S.D. Fla. Mar. 10, 2023); *United States v. Therrien*, No. 1:21-cr-10323 (D. Mass. Mar. 6, 2023); *United States v. Price*, No. 1:19-cr-824, Dkt. No. 105 (N.D. Ill. Mar. 3, 2023); *United States v. Belin*, No. 1:21-cr-10040, Dkt. No. 65 (D. Mass. Mar. 2, 2023); *United States v. Clark*, No. 1:20-cr-49, Dkt. No. 61 (N.D. Ind. Mar. 2, 2023); *United*

States v. Braster, No. 1:20-cr-66, Dkt. No. 42 (N.D. Ind. Mar. 2, 2023); *United States v. Barnes*, No. 1:22-cr-43, Dkt. No. 42 (S.D.N.Y. Feb. 28, 2023); *United States v. Beard*, No. 4:22-cr-92, Dkt. No. 58 (S.D. Tex. Feb. 27, 2023); *United States v. Barber*, No. 3:22-cr-65, Dkt. No. 58 (D. Ak. Feb. 21, 2023); *United States v. Price*, No. 1:21-cr-164, Dkt. No. 122 (N.D. Ill. Feb. 13, 2023); *United States v. Gleaves*, No. 3:22-cr-14, Dkt. No. 116 (M.D. Tenn. Feb. 6, 2023); *United States v. Bacchus*, No. 2:22-cr-450, Dkt. No. 120 (C.D. Cal. Feb. 2, 2023); *United States v. Isaac*, No. 5:22-cr-117, Dkt. No. 27, [2023 WL 1415597](#) (N.D. Ala. Jan. 31, 2023); *United States v. Taylor*, No. 3:22-cr-22, Dkt. No. 32, [2023 WL 1423725](#) (E.D. Ky. Jan. 31, 2023); *United States v. Barber*, No. 4:20-cr-384, Dkt. No. 118, [2023 WL 1073667](#) (E.D. Tex. Jan. 27, 2023); *United States v. Hester*, No. 1:22-cr-20333, Dkt. No. 39 (S.D. Fla. Jan. 27, 2023); *United States v. Brown*, No. 2:20-cr-260, Dkt. No. 186, [2023 WL 424260](#) (E.D. Pa. Jan. 26, 2023); *United States v. Rush*, No. 4:22-cr-40008, Dkt. No. 46, [2023 WL 403774](#) (S.D. Ill. Jan. 25, 2023); *Davis v. United States*, No. 5:22-cv-224, Dkt. No. 1, [2023 WL 373172](#) (E.D. Ky. Jan. 24, 2023); *Battles v. United States*, No. 4:23-cv-63, Dkt. No. 2, [2023 WL 346002](#) (E.D. Mo. Jan. 20, 2023); *United States v. Gordon*, No. 1:14-cr-312, Dkt. No. 170, [2023 WL 336137](#) (N.D. Ga. Jan. 20, 2023); *Shipley v. Hajar*, No. 3:23-cv-11, Dkt. No. 3, [2023 WL 353994](#) (W.D. Tex. Jan. 20, 2023); *United States v. Smith*, No. 2:19-cr-505, Dkt. No. 183 (C.D. Cal. Jan. 19, 2023); *United States v. Serrano*, No. 3:21-cr-1590, Dkt. No. 65 (S.D. Cal. Jan. 17, 2023); *United States v. Tucker*, No. 2:22-cr-17, Dkt. No. 30, [2023 WL 205300](#) (S.D. W. Va. Jan. 17, 2023); *United States v. Robinson*, No. 4:22-cr-70, Dkt. No. 39, [2023 WL 214163](#) (W.D. Mo. Jan. 17, 2023); *United States v. Whittaker*, No. 1:22-cr-272, Dkt. No. 33 (D.D.C. Jan. 12, 2023); *United States v. Spencer*, No. 2:22-cr-561, Dkt. No. 24 (S.D. Tex. Jan. 12, 2023); *United States v. Garrett*, No. 1:18-cr-880, Dkt. No. 144 (N.D. Ill. Jan. 11, 2023); *United States v. Moore*, No. 3:20-cr-474, Dkt. No. 100, [2023 WL 154588](#) (D. Or. Jan. 11, 2023); *United States v. Jordan*, No. 3:22-cr-1140, Dkt. No. 39, [2023 WL 157789](#) (W.D. Tex. Jan. 11, 2023); *Campiti v. Garland*, No. 3:22-cv-177, Dkt. No. 27 (D. Conn. Jan. 10, 2023); *United States v. Coleman*, No. 3:22-cr-8, Dkt. No. 117, [2023 WL 122401](#) (N.D. W. Va. Jan. 6, 2023); *United States v. Medrano*, No. 3:21-cr-39, Dkt. No. 65, [2023 WL 122650](#) (N.D. W. Va. Jan. 6, 2023); *United States v. Olson*, No. 1:22-cr-20525, Dkt. No. 33 (S.D. Fla. Jan. 5, 2023); *United States v. Good*, No. 1:21-cr-180, [2022 WL 18107183](#) (W.D. Mo. Nov. 18, 2022), report and recommendation adopted, [2023 WL 25725](#) (W.D. Mo. Jan. 3, 2023); *United States v. Wondra*, No. 1:22-cr-99, [2022 WL 17975985](#) (D. Idaho Dec. 27, 2022); *United States v. Jones*, No. 5:22-cr-376, Dkt. No. 59 (W.D. Okla. Dec. 23, 2022); *United States v. Williams*, No. 1:21-cr-362, [2022 WL 17852517](#) (N.D. Ga. Dec. 22, 2022); *United States v. Dawson*, No. 3:21-cr-293, [2022 WL 17839807](#) (W.D.N.C. Dec. 21, 2022); *United States v. Goins*, No. 5:22-cr-91, Dkt. No. 32 (E.D. Ky. Dec. 21, 2022); *United States v. Mugavero*, No. 3:22-cr-1716, Dkt. No. 29 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 19, 2022); *United States v. Hunter*, No. 1:22-cr-84, [2022 WL 17640254](#) (N.D. Ala. Dec. 13, 2022); *United States v. Dotson*, No. 3:22-cr-1502, Dkt. No. 26 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 12, 2022); *United States v. Tran*, No. 3:22-cr-331, Dkt. No. 63 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 12, 2022); *United States v. Fencl*, No. 3:21-cr-3101, Dkt. No. 81 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 7, 2022); *United States v. Perez-Garcia*, No. 3:22-cr-1581, Dkt. No. 70 (S.D. Cal. Dec. 6, 2022); *United States v. Walker*, No. 2:19-cr-234, Dkt. No. 83 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 6, 2022); *United States v. Grinage*, No. 5:21-cr-399, Dkt. No. 51, [2022 WL 17420390](#) (W.D. Tex. Dec. 5, 2022); *United States v. Wagoner*, No. 4:20-

cr-18, Dkt. No. 262, [2022 WL 17418000](#) (W.D. Va. Dec. 5, 2022); *United States v. Gay*, No. 4:20-cr-40026, Dkt. No. 412 (C.D. Ill. Dec. 5, 2022); *United States v. Glaze*, No. 5:22-cr-425, Dkt. No. 23 (W.D. Okla. Dec. 1, 2022); *United States v. Ford*, No. 4:21-cr-179, Dkt. No. 52, [2022 WL 17327499](#) (W.D. Mo. Nov. 29, 2022); *United States v. Jones*, No. 4:20-cr-354, Dkt. No. 78, [2022 WL 17327498](#) (W.D. Mo. Nov. 29, 2022); *United States v. Jacobs*, No. 2:22-cr-160, Dkt. No. 28 (C.D. Cal. Nov. 28, 2022); *United States v. Cage*, No. 3:21-cr-68, Dkt. No. 41, [2022 WL 17254319](#) (S.D. Miss. Nov. 28, 2022); *United States v. Willis*, No. 1:22-cr-186, Dkt. No. 36 (D. Colo. Nov. 23, 2022); *United States v. Teerlink*, No. 2:22-cr-24, Dkt. No. 33, [2022 WL 17093425](#) (D. Utah Nov. 21, 2022); *United States v. Brunson*, No. 3:22-cr-149, Dkt. No. 66 (S.D. Cal. Nov. 18, 2022); *United States v. Hill*, No. 4:22-cr-249, Dkt. No. 42 (S.D. Tex. Nov. 17, 2022); *United States v. Blackburn*, No. 1:22-cr-209, Dkt. No. 28 (M.D. Pa. Nov. 17, 2022); *United States v. Mitchell*, No. 1:22-cr-111, Dkt. No. 43 (S.D. Ala. Nov. 17, 2022); *United States v. Dumont*, No. 1:22-cr-53 (D.N.H. Nov. 14, 2022); *United States v. Baker*, No. 2:20-cr-301, Dkt. No. 179, [2022 WL 16855423](#) (D. Utah Nov. 10, 2022); *United States v. Carpenter*, No. 1:21-cr-86, Dkt. No. 38, [2022 WL 16855533](#) (D. Utah Nov. 10, 2022); *United States v. Gray*, No. 1:22-cr-247, Dkt. No. 22, [2022 WL 16855696](#) (D. Colo. Nov. 10, 2022); *United States v. Moore*, No. 2:21-cr-121, Dkt. No. 81 (W.D. Pa. Nov. 9, 2022); *United States v. Reese*, No. 2:19-cr-257, Dkt. No. 193 (W.D. Pa. Nov. 8, 2022); *United States v. Young*, No. 2:22-cr-54, Dkt. No. 47 (W.D. Pa. Nov. 7, 2022); *United States v. Butts*, No. 9:22-cr-33, Dkt. No. 33 (D. Mont. Oct. 31, 2022); *United States v. Burton*, No. 3:22-cr-362, Dkt. No. 48 (D. S.C. Oct. 28, 2022); *United States v. Carleson*, No. 3:22-cr-32, Dkt. No. 39 (D. Ak. Oct. 28, 2022); *United States v. Grant*, No. 3:22-cr-161, Dkt. No. 44, [2022 WL 16541138](#) (D. S.C. Oct. 28, 2022); *Walker v. United States*, No. 3:20-cv-31, Dkt. No. 16, [2022 WL 16541183](#) (S.D. Cal. Oct. 28, 2022); *United States v. Law*, No. 2:20-cr-341, Dkt. No. 60 (W.D. Pa. Oct. 27, 2022); *United States v. Borne*, No. 1:22-cr-83, Dkt. No. 35 (D. Wyo. Oct. 24, 2022); *United States v. Minter*, No. 3:22-cr-135, Dkt. No. 33 (M.D. Pa. Oct. 18, 2022); *United States v. Melendrez-Machado*, No. 3:22-cr-634, Dkt. No. 32, ___ F. Supp. 3d ___, [2022 WL 17684319](#) (W.D. Tex. Oct. 18, 2022); *United States v. Raheem*, No. 3:20-cr-61, Dkt. No. 389, [2022 WL 10177684](#) (W.D. Ky. Oct. 17, 2022); *United States v. Ridgeway*, No. 3:22-cr-175, Dkt. No. 32, [2022 WL 10198823](#) (S.D. Cal. Oct. 17, 2022); *United States v. Trinidad*, No. 3:21-cr-398, Dkt. No. 99, [2022 WL 10067519](#) (D.P.R. Oct. 17, 2022); *United States v. Carrero*, No. 2:22-cr-30, Dkt. No. 50, [2022 WL 9348792](#) (D. Utah Oct. 14, 2022); *United States v. Ortiz*, No. 3:21-cr-2503, Dkt. No. 91 (S.D. Cal. Oct. 14, 2022); *United States v. Price*, No. 2:22-cr-97, ___ F. Supp. 3d ___, [2022 WL 6968457](#), at *6-9 (S.D. W.Va. Oct. 12, 2022); *United States v. King*, No. 7:21-cr-255, Dkt. No. 50, [2022 WL 5240928](#) (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 6, 2022); *United States v. Daniels*, No. 1:03-cr-83, Dkt. No. 69, [2022 WL 5027574](#) (W.D.N.C. Oct. 4, 2022); *United States v. Charles*, No. 7:22-cr-154, Dkt. No. 48, [2022 WL 4913900](#) (W.D. Tex. Oct. 3, 2022); *United States v. Williams*, No. 3:21-cr-478, Dkt. No. 76 (S.D. Cal. Sept. 30, 2022); *United States v. Harper*, No. 5:21-cr-4085, [2022 WL 8288406](#) (N.D. Iowa Sept. 9, 2022), report and recommendation adopted, [2022 WL 4595060](#) (N.D. Iowa Sept. 30, 2022); *United States v. Campbell*, No. 5:22-cr-138, Dkt. No. 64 (W.D. Okla. Sept. 27, 2022); *United States v. Siddoway*, No. 1:21-cr-205, Dkt. No. 54, [2022 WL 4482739](#) (D. Idaho Sept. 27, 2022); *United States v. Perez*, No. 3:21-cr-508, Dkt. No. 78 (S.D. Cal. Sept. 26, 2022); *United States v. Collette*, No.

7:22-cr-141, Dkt. No. 66, [2022 WL 4476790](#) (W.D. Tex. Sept. 25, 2022); *United States v. Delpriore*, No. 3:18-cr-136, Dkt. No. 287 (D. Ak. Sept. 23, 2022); *United States v. Coombes*, No. 4:22-cr-189, Dkt. No. 39, [2022 WL 4367056](#) (N.D. Okla. Sept. 21, 2022); *United States v. Hill*, No. 3:21-cr-107, Dkt. No. 70, [2022 WL 4361917](#) (S.D. Cal. Sept. 20, 2022); *United States v. Rojo*, No. 3:21-cr-682, Dkt. No. 50 (S.D. Cal. Sept. 14, 2022); *United States v. Cockerham*, No. 5:21-cr-6, Dkt. No. 31 (S.D. Miss. Sept. 13, 2022); *United States v. Jackson*, No. 0:21-cr-51, Dkt. No. 114, [2022 WL 4226229](#) (D. Minn. Sept. 13, 2022); *United States v. Havins*, No. 3:21-cr-1515, Dkt. No. 62 (S.D. Cal. Sept. 12, 2022); *United States v. Patterson*, No. 7:19-cr-231 (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 9, 2022); *United States v. Doty*, No. 5:21-cr-21, Dkt. No. 34 (N.D. W.Va. Sept. 9, 2022); *United States v. Randle*, No. 3:22-cr-20, Dkt. No. 34 (S.D. Miss. Sept. 6, 2022); *United States v. Ingram*, No. 0:18-cr-557, Dkt. No. 1714, ___ F. Supp. 3d ___, [2022 WL 3691350](#) (D. S.C. Aug. 25, 2022); *United States v. Nevens*, No. 2:19-cr-774, Dkt. No. 121 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 15, 2022); *United States v. Farris*, No. 1:22-cr-149, Dkt. No. 29 (D. Colo. Aug. 12, 2022); *United States v. Adams*, No. 1:20-cr-628 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 10, 2022); *United States v. Ramos*, No. 2:21-cr-395, Dkt. No. 31 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 5, 2022); *United States v. Doss*, No. 4:21-cr-74, Dkt. No. 126 (S.D. Iowa Aug. 2, 2022); *United States v. Maurice*, No. 7:22-cr-48 (S.D.N.Y. Jul. 14, 2022).